Index to Volume 31: Author

A
Amir L, 176

B
Beanland C, 176
Benacerraf B, 272
Bennett S, 43
Bleker OP, 28
Bonsel GJ, 28
Braveman P, 77
Brier N, 138
Bromley B, 272
Brown HC, 239
Brown J, 71
Burns EE, 317

C
Callen J, 285
Castell M, 302
Ceder B, 247
Chan BKS, 280
Chatman LM, 265
Chaudron LH, 75
Chavez GF, 77
Chen C-H, 183
Cleeton ER, 243
Cluett ER, 317
Cohen A, 272
Cottrell-Carson D, 66
Creedy D, 213
Cyna AM, 71

D
Dahlström A-M, 247
Davies B, 293
des Rivières-Pigeon C, 34
Downe SM, 222
Durand M, 302

E
Ebeling M, 84
Eden KB, 49
Enkin M, 196, 203
Eskes M, 28

F
Forster D, 176

G
Gamble J, 213
Ghetti C, 280
Goer H, 308
Graham ID, 293
Gramling L, 43
Guise J-M, 49, 280

H
Hashima JN, 49
Heck KE, 77
Henry D, 265
Hickman K, 43
Hildingsson I, 17, 84
Horey D, 152
Hotelling BA, 143, 323
Huang H-C, 183
Hughes D, 71

J
Johansson G, 247
Jolly P, 265
Jurdi R, 12

K
Kabakian-Khasholian T, 12
Kaczorowski J, 196, 203
Keirse MJNC, 230
Khang Y-H, 108
Khawaja M, 12
Kirby RS, 148
Kitzinger S, 68, 236
Klein MC, 161

L
Labarere J, 302
Lawrence RA, 157
Lee M-S, 108
Lee N, 159
Lee S-I, 108
Lelong N, 34
Levitt C, 196, 203
Lieberman E, 272
Liebling R, 159
Linton A, 3, 165, 254
Logan J, 293
Lokken L, 93
Lumley J, 176, 315

M
Margolis LH, 77
McCandlish R, 1, 317
McKenzie-McHarg K, 219
McLachlan H, 176
Murphy D, 159

N
Nelson M, 93
Nikodem VC, 317
Nimrod C, 293
Noble E, 244
Nygren P, 49

O
Osterweil P, 49

P
Patel R, 159
Peterson MR, 3, 165, 254
Pincus J, 323
Pinelli J, 285
Pons J-C, 302

R
Rådestad I, 17, 84, 189
Reid M, 125
Roofe MEA, 265
Rubertsson C, 17, 84
Russell H, 152
Ryan P, 93
Ryding EL, 247

S
Säflund K, 132
Salihu HM, 265
Saurel-Cubizolles M-J, 34
Schoendorf KC, 77
Schwartz JB, 77
Scott JA, 125
Sellors J, 196, 203
Shaker I, 125
Shaw E, 196, 203
Shea EA, 75
Sheahan R, 272
Shipp DZ, 272
Shipp TD, 272
Simmons SW, 71
Sjögren B, 132
Smith HJ, 239
Springate R, 196, 203

T
Trulsson O, 189
Turnbull D, 117

V
van der Hulst LAM, 28
van Teijlingen ER, 28
Vittoz J-P, 302

W
Waldenström U, 17, 102, 176
Walker R, 117
Walsh D, 78, 222
Wang S-Y, 183
Weaver J, 152
Weiss M, 93
Wheatle P, 265
Wight NE, 78
Wilkinson C, 117
Williams T, 3
Wirén E, 247
Wong S, 196, 203
Wredling R, 132

Y
Young D, 81, 157

Index to Volume 31: Subject

A

Analgesia, labor; *see* **Labor analgesia**

Anxiety

Anxiety after miscarriage: A review of the empirical literature and implications for clinical practice (Brier). 2004;31:138

Asylum seekers

Sheila Kitzinger's Letter from Europe: Pregnant asylum seekers: The dispossessed (Kitzinger). 2004;31:236

Attachment

Body image, maternal-fetal attachment, and choice of infant feeding method: A study in Taiwan (Huang et al). 2004;31:183

B

Birth centers

Outcomes of free-standing, midwife-led birth centers: A structured review (Walsh et al). 2004;31:222

Birth place; *see* **Birth centers; Home birth**

Birth pool; *see* **Water**

Body image

Body image, maternal-fetal attachment, and choice of infant feeding method: A study in Taiwan (Huang et al). 2004;31:183

Bonding; *see* **Attachment**

Book reviews

Beyond the Blues: A Guide to Understanding and Treating Prenatal and Postpartum Depression by Bennett and Indman (Chaudron). 2004;31:75

The Breastfeeding Atlas by Wilson-Clay and Hoover (Shea). 2004;31:75

The Caesarean by Odent (Noble). 2004;31:244

Female Genital Mutilation and Obstetric Care by Chalmers and Omer-Hashi (Young). 2004;31:157

Ina May's Guide to Childbirth by Gaskin (Cleeton). 2004;31:243

The Medical Delivery Business: Health Reform, Childbirth, and the Economic Order by Perkins (Pincus). 2004;31:321

The Oxytocin Factor: Tapping the Hormone of Calm, Love, and Healing by Moberg (Lawrence). 2004;31:157

Breastfeeding

Effect of a training program for maternity ward professionals on duration of breastfeeding (Vittoz et al). 2004;31:302

Incidence and duration of breastfeeding for term infants in Canada, United States, Europe, and Australia: A literature review (Callen and Pinelli). 2004;31:285

Influence of knowledge and attitudes on exclusive breastfeeding practice among rural Jamaican mothers (Chatman et al). 2004;31:265

Operative delivery and breastfeeding success (Lee) (Letter); (Patel) (Reply). 2004;31:159

Parental attitudes toward breastfeeding: Their association with feeding outcome at hospital discharge (Scott et al). 2004;31:125

Postpartum length of stay and breastfeeding duration (Margolis and Schwartz) (Letter); (Heck et al) (Reply). 2004;31:77

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

Two mid-pregnancy interventions to increase the initiation and duration of breastfeeding: A randomized controlled trial (Forster et al). 2004;31:176

C

Caregivers, professional

Changing the use of electronic fetal monitoring and labor support: A case study of barriers and facilitators (Graham et al). 2004;31:293

Effect of a training program for maternity ward professionals on duration of breastfeeding (Vittoz et al). 2004;31:302

The role of caregivers after a stillbirth: Views and experiences of parents (Säflund et al). 2004;31:132

What makes a good family-centered partnership between women and their practitioners? A qualitative study (Gramling et al). 2004;31:43

Case notes

Giving women their own case notes to carry during pregnancy (Brown and Smith). 2004;31:239 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

Cesarean section

Childbirth preferences after cesarean birth: A review of the evidence (Eden et al). 2004;31:49

Effect of managed care enrollment on primary and repeat cesarean rates among U.S. Department of Defense health care beneficiaries in military and civilian hospitals worldwide, 1999–2002 (Linton and Peterson). 2004;31:254

Effect of preexisting chronic disease on primary cesarean delivery rates by race for births in U.S. military hospitals, 1999–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:165

Effects of maternal characteristics on cesarean delivery rates among U.S. Department of Defense healthcare beneficiaries,1996–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:3

Group counseling for mothers after emergency cesarean section: A randomized controlled trial of intervention (Ryding et al). 2004;31:247

Increasing cesarean section rates: Exploring the role of culture in an Australian community (Walker et al). 2004;31:117

Information for pregnant women about caesarean birth (Horey et al). 2004;31:152 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

Operative delivery and breastfeeding success (Lee) (Letter); (Patel) (Reply). 2004;31:159

Physicians' responses to patient-requested cesarean delivery (Ghetti). 2004;31:280

The push against vaginal birth (Wight) (Letter) 2004;31:76

Quick fix culture: The cesarean-section-on-demand debate (Klein). 2004;31:161 (Editorial)

Rising trends in cesarean section rates in Egypt (Khawaja et al). 2004;31:12

Women's attitudes toward mode of delivery in South Korea–a society with high cesarean section rates (Lee et al). 2004;31:108

Childbirth experiences

Content and processes of postpartum counseling after a distressing birth experience: A review (Gamble and Creedy). 2004;31:213

Immersion in water in pregnancy, labour, and birth (Cluett). 2004;31:317 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

A negative birth experience: Prevalence and risk factors in a national sample (Waldenström et al). 2004;31:17

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The first national U.S. survey of women's childbearing experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

The silent child–mothers' experiences before, during, and after stillbirth (Trulsson et al). 2004;31:189

Traumatic birth: Understanding predictors, triggers, and counseling process is essential to treatment (McKenzie-McHarg). 2004;31:219

Why do some women change their opinion about childbirth over time? (Waldenström). 2004;31:102

Chronic disease

Effect of preexisting chronic disease on primary cesarean delivery rates by race for births in U.S. military hospitals, 1999–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:165

Conflict of interest

Conflicts of interest— in publishing and in practice (Young). 2004;31:81 (Editorial)

Consumer advocacy; *see* **Grassroots organizations**

Contraception methods

Systematic review of the literature on postpartum care: Selected contraception methods, postpartum Papanicolaou test, and rubella immunization (Levitt et al). 2004;31:203

Counseling

Content and processes of postpartum counseling after a distressing birth experience: A review (Gamble and Creedy). 2004;31:213

Group counseling for mothers after emergency cesarean section: A randomized controlled trial of intervention (Ryding et al). 2004;31:247

Traumatic birth: Understanding predictors, triggers, and counseling process is essential to treatment (McKenzie-McHarg). 2004;31:219

Cultural factors

Increasing cesarean section rates: Exploring the role of culture in an Australian community (Walker et al). 2004;31:117

Quick fix culture: The cesarean-section-on-demand debate (Klein). 2004;31:161 (Editorial)

Women's attitudes toward mode of delivery in South Korea–a society with high cesarean section rates (Lee et al). 2004;31:108

D

Death

Anxiety after miscarriage: A review of the empirical literature and implications for clinical practice (Brier). 2004;31:138

The role of caregivers after a stillbirth: Views and experiences of parents (Säflund et al). 2004;31:132

The silent child–mothers' experiences before, during, and after stillbirth (Trulsson et al). 2004;31:189

Delivery method selection. *see also specific delivery methods*

Childbirth preferences after cesarean birth: A review of the evidence (Eden et al). 2004;31:49

Increasing cesarean section rates: Exploring the role of culture in an Australian community (Walker et al). 2004;31:117

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

Women's attitudes toward mode of delivery in South Korea–a society with high cesarean section rates (Lee et al). 2004;31:108

Depression, postnatal: *see* **Postpartum depression**

Discharge, hospital

Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93

Parental attitudes toward breastfeeding: Their association with feeding outcome at hospital discharge (Scott et al). 2004;31:125

Domestic abuse

What factors in early pregnancy indicate that the mother will be hit by her partner during the year after childbirth? A nationwide Swedish survey (Rådestad et al). 2004;31:84

E

Editorials

Conflict of interest— in publishing and in practice (Young). 2004;31:81

The next 25 years of perinatal epidemiology (McCandlish). 2004;31:1

Quick fix culture: The cesarean-section-on-demand debate (Klein). 2004;31:161

Electronic fetal monitoring

Changing the use of electronic fetal monitoring and labor support: A case study of barriers and facilitators (Graham et al). 2004;31:293

Epidemiology

The next 25 years of perinatal epidemiology (McCandlish). 2004;31:1 (Editorial)

Epidural analgesia

Combined spinal-epidural versus epidural analgesia in labour (Hughes et al). 2004;31:71 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

F

Family-centered maternity care

Is your perinatal practice mother-friendly? A strategy for improving maternity care (Hotelling). 2004;31:143

What makes a good family-centered partnership between women and their practitioners? A qualitative study (Gramling et al). 2004;31:43

Fetal monitoring: *See* **Electronic fetal monitoring**

Fetal sex

What factors are associated with parents' desire to know the sex of their unborn child? (Shipp et al). 2004;31:272

G

Grassroots organizations

Humanizing birth: A global grassroots movement (Goer). 2004;31:308 (Consumer viewpoint)

H

Home birth

Does a pregnant woman's intended place of birth influence her attitudes toward and occurrence of obstetric interventions? (van der Hulst et al). 2004;31:28

Hospital birth

Does a pregnant woman's intended place of birth influence her attitudes toward and occurrence of obstetric interventions? (van der Hulst et al). 2004;31:28

Effect of managed care enrollment on primary and repeat cesarean rates among U.S. Department of Defense health care beneficiaries in military and civilian hospitals worldwide, 1999–2002 (Linton and Peterson). 2004;31:254

Effect of preexisting chronic disease on primary cesarean delivery rates by race for births in U.S. military hospitals, 1999–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:165

Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

I

Induction of labor

Trends in labor induction in the United States: Is it true that what goes up must come down? (Kirby). 2004;31:149 (In the literature)

Infant feeding methods. *see also* **Breastfeeding**

Body image, maternal-fetal attachment, and choice of infant feeding method: A study in Taiwan (Huang et al). 2004;31:183

In vitro fertilization

"O brave new world!" (Lumley). 2004;31:315

L

Labor

Changing the use of electronic fetal monitoring and labor support: A case study of barriers and facilitators (Graham et al). 2004;31:293

Does a pregnant woman's intended place of birth influence her attitudes toward and occurrence of obstetric interventions? (van der Hulst et al). 2004;31:28

Immersion in water in pregnancy, labour, and birth (Cluett). 2004;31:317 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

Trends in labor induction in the United States: Is it true that what goes up must come down? (Kirby). 2004;31:149 (In the literature)

Labor analgesia

Combined spinal-epidural *versus* epidural analgesia in labour (Hughes et al). 2004;31:71 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

Labor support

Changing the use of electronic fetal monitoring and labor support: A case study of barriers and facilitators (Graham et al). 2004;31:293

Length of stay

Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93

Postpartum length of stay and breastfeeding duration (Margolis and Schwartz) (Letter); (Heck et al) (Reply). 2004;31:77

Letters

Operative delivery and breastfeeding success (Lee) (Letter); (Patel) (Reply). 2004;31:159

Postpartum length of stay and breastfeeding duration (Margolis and Schwartz) (Letter); (Heck et al) (Reply). 2004;31:77

The push against vaginal birth (Wight) (Letter) 2004;31:78

Windows in space and time (Welsh) (Letter) 2004;31:78

M

Managed care

Effect of managed care enrollment on primary and repeat cesarean rates among U.S. Department of Defense health care beneficiaries in military and civilian hospitals worldwide, 1999–2002 (Linton and Peterson). 2004;31:254

Maternity care

Humanizing birth: A global grassroots movement (Goer). 2004;31:308 (Consumer viewpoint)

Is your perinatal practice mother-friendly? A strategy for improving maternity care (Hotelling). 2004;31:143

Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61

Media reviews; *see* **Book reviews; Video reviews**

Midwifery

Does a pregnant woman's intended place of birth influence her attitudes toward and occurrence of obstetric interventions? (van der Hulst et al). 2004;31:28

Outcomes of free-standing, midwife-led birth centers: A structured review (Walsh et al). 2004;31:222

Sheila Kitzinger's letter from Europe: What's happening to midwives in Europe? (Kitzinger). 2004;31:68

Miscarriage

Anxiety after miscarriage: A review of the empirical literature and implications for clinical practice (Brier). 2004;31:138

Mother-friendly care. Is your perinatal practice mother-friendly? A strategy for improving maternity care (Hotelling). 2004;31:143

O

Obstetric interventions

Does a pregnant woman's intended place of birth influence her attitudes toward and occurrence of obstetric interventions? (van der Hulst et al). 2004;31:28

Oral health

Promoting oral health to reduce adverse pregnancy outcomes (Cottrell-Carson). 2004;31:66 (In the Literature)

P

Papanicolaou test

Systematic review of the literature on postpartum care: Selected contraception methods, postpartum Papanicolaou test, and rubella immunization (Levitt et al). 2004;31:203

Parents

Parental attitudes toward breastfeeding: Their association with feeding outcome at hospital discharge (Scott et al). 2004;31:125

The role of caregivers after a stillbirth: Views and experiences of parents (Säflund et al). 2004;31:132

What factors are associated with parents' desire to know the sex of their unborn child? (Shipp et al). 2004;31:272

Patient education
Two mid-pregnancy interventions to increase the initiation and duration of breastfeeding: A randomized controlled trial (Forster et al). 2004;31:176
Periodontal disease: *see* **Oral health**
Physicians
Effect of a training program for maternity ward professionals on duration of breastfeeding (Vittoz et al). 2004;31:302
Physicians' responses to patient-requested cesarean delivery (Ghetti) (Letter) (Patel) (Reply). 2004;31:280
Postpartum depression
Group counseling for mothers after emergency cesarean section: A randomized controlled trial of intervention (Ryding et al). 2004; 31:247
Considering a simple strategy for detection of women at risk of psychological distress after childbirth (Rivières-Pigeon et al). 2004;31:34
Postpartum period
Content and processes of postpartum counseling after a distressing birth experience: A review (Gamble and Creedy). 2004;31:213
Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93
Postpartum length of stay and breastfeeding duration (Margolis and Schwartz) (Letter); (Heck et al) (Reply). 2004;31:77
Recommendations from *Listening to Mothers: The First National U.S. Survey of Women's Childbearing Experiences* (Maternity Center Association). 2004;31:61
Systematic review of the literature on postpartum care: Methodology and literature search results (Levitt et al). 2004;31:196
Systematic review of the literature on postpartum care: Selected contraception methods, postpartum Papanicolaou test, and rubella immunization (Levitt et al). 2004;31:203
Posttraumatic stress disorder
Group counseling for mothers after emergency cesarean section: A randomized controlled trial of intervention (Ryding et al). 2004; 31:247
Traumatic birth: Understanding predictors, triggers, and counseling process is essential to treatment (McKenzie-McHarg). 2004;31:219
Preterm birth
Progesterone and preterm: Seventy years of "déjà vu" or "still to be seen"? (Keirse). 2004;31:230 (In the literature)
Progesterone
Progesterone and preterm: Seventy years of "déjà vu" or "still to be seen"? (Keirse). 2004;31:230 (In the literature)
Psychological trauma
Considering a simple strategy for detection of women at risk of psychological distress after childbirth (Rivières-Pigeon et al). 2004;31:34
Content and processes of postpartum counseling after a distressing birth experience: A review (Gamble and Creedy). 2004;31:213
Group counseling for mothers after emergency cesarean section: A randomized controlled trial of intervention (Ryding et al). 2004; 31:247
A negative birth experience: Prevalence and risk factors in a national sample (Waldenström et al). 2004;31:17
Traumatic birth: Understanding predictors, triggers, and counseling process is essential to treatment (McKenzie-McHarg). 2004;31:219
Publishing
Conflicts of interest— in publishing and in practice (Young). 2004;31:81 (Editorial)
Policy statement: Geopolitical intrusions on editorial decisions (World Association of Medical Editors). 2004;31:83

R
Race
Effect of preexisting chronic disease on primary cesarean delivery rates by race for births in U.S. military hospitals, 1999–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:165
Effects of maternal characteristics on cesarean delivery rates among U.S. Department of Defense healthcare beneficiaries,1996–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:3
Rubella immunization
Systematic review of the literature on postpartum care: Selected contraception methods, postpartum Papanicolaou test, and rubella immunization (Levitt et al). 2004;31:203

S
Sociodemographic factors
Increasing cesarean section rates: Exploring the role of culture in an Australian community (Walker et al). 2004;31:117
Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93
Rising trends in cesarean section rates in Egypt (Khawaja et al). 2004;31:12
What factors in early pregnancy indicate that the mother will be hit by her partner during the year after childbirth? A nationwide Swedish survey (Rådestad et al). 2004;31:84
Socioeconomic status
Effects of maternal characteristics on cesarean delivery rates among U.S. Department of Defense healthcare beneficiaries,1996–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:3
What factors in early pregnancy indicate that the mother will be hit by her partner during the year after childbirth? A nationwide Swedish survey (Rådestad et al). 2004;31:84
Women's attitudes toward mode of delivery in South Korea–a society with high cesarean section rates (Lee et al). 2004;31:108
Spinal-epidural analgesia
Combined spinal-epidural *versus* epidural analgesia in labour (Hughes et al). 2004;31:71 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)
Stillbirth: *see* **Death**

T
Training, staff
Effect of a training program for maternity ward professionals on duration of breastfeeding (Vittoz et al). 2004;31:302
Trial of labor
Childbirth preferences after cesarean birth: A review of the evidence (Eden et al). 2004;31:49
Trends in labor induction in the United States: Is it true that what goes up must come down? (Kirby). 2004;31:149 (In the literature)

U
Ultrasound, prenatal
What factors are associated with parents' desire to know the sex of their unborn child? (Shipp et al). 2004;31:272

V
Vaginal birth
Length of stay after vaginal birth: Sociodemographic and readiness-for-discharge factors (Weiss et al). 2004;31:93
Vaginal birth after cesarean
Childbirth preferences after cesarean birth: A review of the evidence (Eden et al). 2004;31:49
Effect of managed care enrollment on primary and repeat cesarean rates among U.S. Department of Defense health care beneficiaries in military and civilian hospitals worldwide, 1999–2002 (Linton and Peterson). 2004;31:254
Effect of preexisting chronic disease on primary cesarean delivery rates by race for births in U.S. military hospitals, 1999–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:165
Effects of maternal characteristics on cesarean delivery rates among U.S. Department of Defense healthcare beneficiaries, 1996–2002 (Linton et al). 2004;31:3
The push against vaginal birth (Wight) (Letter) 2004;31:76
Video reviews
Understanding Birth: A Comprehensive Guide (Hotelling). 2004;31:321

W
Water
Immersion in water in pregnancy, labour, and birth (Cluett). 2004;31:317 (Selected Cochrane systematic reviews)